**North Waltham**

**Arrears**

Henry la Wayte, bailiff, and Thomas, reeve, render account for £8 1s. 5.25d. of arrears from the previous year. All delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally. They are quit.

**Rents**

The same render account for £3 9s. 8d. for all rents of assize at Christmas; £2 7 s.9d. at Easter (22 April); £2 7s. 9d. at the Nativity of St John the Baptist (24 June); £2 7s. 9d. at Michaelmas (29 September). Total, £101 12s. 11d.

**Quittances**

In quittance of 1 reeve for the year 5s.; 3 ploughmen for the year 9s.; 1 shepherd for the year 3s. Total, 17s.

**Total of rents remaining**

Total of rents remaining, £9 15s. 11d.

**Issues of the manor**

The same render account for 13s. 1d. from pannage of pigs at Martinmas (11 November), that is, from 42 pigs over a year old, 21 pigs of three terms, 26 pigs of 0.5 year, and 31 weaned piglets, at 2d. a pig over a year old, 1.5.d. a pig of 3 terms, 1d. a pig of 0.5 year, and .5d. a weaned piglet; 2s. 3d. from winter pasturage sold; 2s. 9d. from summer pasturage sold; 1s. from 1 smith hired this year; 4s. 6d. from 54 hens from churchscot sold; 3s. from 1 feeble plough-horse sold; £1 5s. 8d. from 22 wethers sold at Martinmas, at 1s. 2d. each; 8s. from 1 feeble ox sold; 1s. 10d. from the hides sold of 2 plough-horses in murrain; 2d. from the skins sold of 2 wethers in murrain; 5.25d. from the skins sold of 7 lambs in murrain before shearing; 3d. from the skins sold wholesale of 10 lambs in murrain after shearing; 8s. 8d. from 3 pigs sold; nothing from coarse wool or lamb's-wool here because it was sent to Wolvesey; nothing from suckling ewes in the lord's fold this year; £2 from customary tenants for release from harrowing in Lent this year; nothing from wool locks this year. Total, £5 11s. 7.25d.

**Sale of corn**

The same render account for £13 8s. 3d. from 44 qrs of wheat sold, at 5s. 6d. a qr for 3.5 qrs, and 6s. a qr for 41.5 qrs; £1 3s. 4d. from 10 qrs of bere sold, at 2s. 4d. a qr; £3 7s. 6d. from 16 qrs 7 bus of barley sold, at 4s. a qr; £10 11.5d. from 88 qrs 1 bus. of oats sold, at 2s. a qr for 14 qrs, and 2s. 4d. a qr for 74 qrs 1 bus.; 2s. 6d. from 5 bus. of peas sold, at 6d. a bus. Total, £28 2s. 6.5d.

**Entry fines**

The same render account for 6s. from tithingpenny at the two hundred-courts for the year; 6s. 8d. from Henry Frye to have 1 virgate of land which belonged to Juliana la Frye his mother who surrendered the said land into the lord's hands through poverty; 2s. from Robert Bercarius to have 1 cotland which belonged to John Stub, which came into the lord's hands as his escheat for a felony which the same John committed; 1s. from Richard atte Putte to have 1 cotland for which he was chosen by the whole tithing. Total, 15s. 8d.

**Perquisites**

The same render account for 4s. 9d. from William atte Flod', Gilbert Emery and their fellows for trespass of wood and pasture and other transgressions; 2s. from Thomas, reeve, for laying waste the land of Juliana Frye; 2s. from William Laggy for trespass of pasture and other transgressions; 5s. 3d. from William atte Feld', Robert Joye, William Longo for trespass of corn, wood and pasture and various other transgres-sions. Total, 14s.

**Total of both**

Total of both, £1 9s. 8d.

**Total of all receipts**

Total of all receipts, £44 19s. 8.75d.

**Cost of ploughs**

In shoeing 14 plough-horses for the year 14s. In ironwork of 1 ox-plough and 2 horse-ploughs for the year 9s. 4.5d. In stipend of the smith repairing and restoring the ironwork of the said ploughs for the year 6s. 6d. In 4 ploughs made anew and others mended many times in the year 1s. 1d. In trimming and treating timber for ploughs and harrows 3d. In fitting ploughs with iron tyres 4.5d. In 1 ploughshare bought 10d. In 3 pairs of wheels bought 9d. In 3 plough feet bought 1s. In 14 halters and 1 rope made from the horses' own hair 4d. In customary payment to 3 ploughmen and 1 shepherd in place of 3 ewes which they are accustomed to have at Martinmas 1s. In shoeing oxen 9d. In ploughing boon-works of 7 ploughmen, each ploughing, sowing with the lord's seed and harrowing 4 acres in winter and 2 acres in Lent, 3s. 6d., or 6d. a ploughman. In stipend of 3 drovers for the year 9s. In 21 plough-horses bought 9s. 8d. In 1 ox bought 11 s. 4d. In 7.5 qrs of bere bought for sowing £1 2s. 6d., at 3s. a qr. Total, £4 12s. 3d.

**Carts**

In 1 pair of wheels bought for the cart 2s. 6d. In fitting 1 old binding to the said wheels with clamps and large and small nails bought for the same 3s. 10d. In hooping the felloes of the cart 4d. In fitting the cart with axles for the year with nails and clouts bought for the same for the year 1s. In clamping and mending the old cart 6d. In shoeing 2 cart-horses for the year 2s. In stipend of 1 carter for the year 3s. Total, 13s. 2d.

**Cost of buildings**

In re-roofing and mending the hall, byre, and other buildings within the curia, and the sheepcote in places, 2s. 7.5d. In collecting 10 acres of stubble for the same 1s. 8d. In iron bought 5s. In 3 pigs bought 4s. 6d. Total, 13s. 9.5d.

**Sheepcote**

In 7 hurdles bought for the fold 7d. In wattling 15 hurdles 5d., at 1d. per 3 hurdles. In grease bought for greasing sheep 7s. 3.5d. In 24 wethers bought after shearing £1 4s. In stipend of 1 keeper of lambs for .5 year 2s. 6d. Total, £1 14s. 9.5d.

**Weeding**

In weeding corn this year 1s. 1d. In mowing, tossing and gathering in a certain small meadow 1s. Total, 2s. 1d.

**Threshing**

In threshing and winnowing 45 qrs of wheat by piece-work 7s. 6d., at 2d. a qr. In threshing and winnowing 41 qrs 4 bus. of bere and 4.5 qrs 2 bus. of peas and vetches by piece-work 5s. 9.25d., at 1.5d. a qr. In threshing and winnowing 17.5 qrs of barley by piece-work 1s. 9.75d., at 1.25d. a qr. In threshing and winnowing 128 qrs 4 bus. of oats 6s. 8.25d., at 1.25d. per 2 qrs. In 2 sacks bought 11d. Total, £1 2s. 8.25d.

**Harvest-time**

In ale and relish bought for 3 harvest boon-works of 771 men who reaped and bound 22 acres of wheat and 106 acres of oats 8s. In reaping and binding 6 acres of wheat, 16 acres of barley, 48 acres of oats by piece-work, 12s. 10d., at 3d. an acre of wheat, 2.5d. an acre of barley, and 2d. an acre of oats. Moreover, each virgater is bound to reap and bind 1.5 acres of wheat and 1 acre of oats for reaping service (nidrepp') and to cart at their own expense. Total, £1 10d.

**Stipend of the hayward**

In stipend of 1 hayward keeping the strips of ploughland, pasture, wood and other things, who is not otherwise hayward there, nor does he have the acre which the hayward is accustomed to have, 6s. 8d. Total, 6s. 8d.

**Total of all expenses**

Total of all expenses, £10 6s. 3.25d.

**And he owes**

And he owes, £34 13s. 5.5d.

**Allowances**

In allowance of the same for 15 wethers bought after shearing 15s. In allowance of the same for 165 lambs bought before shearing £3 14s. 2d., at 5d. each for 100, and 6d. each for 65. Total, £4 9s. 2d.

**Cash deliveries**

Delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally, £23 10s.

Total of all allowances and cash deliveries, £27 19s. 2d.

And he owes clear, £6 14s. 3.5d.

**Issues of the grange**

**Wheat**

{yield: 6.5-fold plus 1 qr}

The same render account for 56 qrs 2 bus. from the whole issue of wheat by struck measure.

Sown over 68 acres as they lie in la Middelfeld', 12 qrs 2 bus.; that is, 1.5 bus. an acre, less 4 bus. in all. Sold, 44 qrs.

**Bere**

{yield: 3.5-fold plus 2 qrs 6 bus.}

The same render account for 51 qrs 6 bus. from the whole issue of bere by struck measure; 7.5 qrs bought; 4 qrs 6 bus. of peas and vetches mixed for the liveries of the manorial servants. Total, 64 qrs.

Sown over 72 acres as they lie in la Middelfeld', 18 qrs; that is, 2 bus. an acre. Delivered to 1 hayward for the year, 6.5 qrs, because he takes a quarter every 8 weeks. Delivered to 1 carter, 1 oxherd and 2 drovers for the year, 26 qrs. In making bread for 3 harvest boon-works, 3 qrs. Delivered to 1 harrower in Lent, .5 qr, because of the release of the villeins from harrowing this year as made clear in the issues of the manor. Sold, 10 qrs.

**Barley**

{yield: two-and-a-half-fold plus 1.5 qrs}

The same render account for 21 qrs 7 bus. from the whole issue of barley by struck measure.

Sown over 22 acres as they lie, 5 qrs; that is, 2 bus. an acre, less .5 qr in all. Sold, 16 qrs 7 bus.

**Oats**

{yield: 3.5-fold less 10 qrs 7 bus.}

The same render account for 160 qrs 4 bus. from the whole issue of oats by struck measure; 4.5 qrs by estimation in sheaves given to oxen. Total, 165 qrs.

Sown over 180 acres as they lie in la Northfeld', 51 qrs 3 bus.; that is, 2.5 bus. an acre, less 4 qrs 7 bus. in all. In fodder of 2 cart-horses and 14 plough-horses, 21 qrs. In supporting oxen by estimation in sheaves, 4.5 qrs. Sold, 88 qrs 1 bus.

**Peas**

{yield: 6.5-fold}

The same render account for 4 qrs 7 bus. from the whole issue of peas by struck measure.

Sown over 4 acres as they lie in Northfeld', 4 bus. Mixed with bere for the liveries of the manorial servants, 3 qrs 6 bus. Sold, 5 bus.

**Vetches**

{yield: as sown}

The same render account for 1 qr of vetches remaining in the granary from the previous year; 1 qr from the issue because the rest was consumed in husks by various of the lord's livestock. Total, 2 qrs.

Sown, 1 qr. Mixed with bere for the liveries of the manorial servants, 1 qr.

**Stock**

Horses: 2 cart-horses remain from the previous year; 2 remain.

Plough-horses: 16 remain from the previous year; 2 bought. Total, 18. 2 in murrain; 1 sold; 15 remain, 6 of them male.

Foals: 1 none this year because the mare did not foal.

Oxen: 9 remain from the previous year; 1 bought. Total, 10. 1 sold; 9 remain.

Wethers: 152 remain from the previous year; 39 bought after shearing. Total, 191. 22 sold at Martinmas; 2 in murrain after shearing. Total, 24. 167 remain.

Lambs: 165 bought before shearing. 7 in murrain before shearing, 10 after shearing.

Total, 17. 148 remain.

Pigs: 3 bought; 3 sold; none remain.

Coarse fleeces: 152 from wethers produced at the shearing this year. 15 in tithe; 1 in customary payment to 1 shepherd. Total, 16. 136 sent to Wolvesey.

Lambs' fleeces: 158 produced at the shearing this year; all sent to Wolvesey.

Hides: 2 from plough-horses in murrain; 2 so1d.

Woolskins: 2 from wethers in murrain after shearing; 2 so1d.

Lambskins: 7 from lambs in murrain before shearing, 10 after shearing; all so1d.

Hens: 62 from churchscot; 8 in default of Alice Wytegrom, William Wagetayl, Alice Wodewe and John Broun because they are widowed; 54 so1d.

Carts: 2 remain from the previous year; 2 remain, 1 with iron tyres and 1 of wood.

Sacks: 2 remain from the previous year; 2 bought; 2 worn out; 2 remain.